

# Making Negative

## تكوين النفي

لتحويل الجملة الخبرية إلى نفي نضع كلمة **not** بعد الفعل المساعد:

Helping Verbs الأفعال المساعدة هي:

am – is – are – was – were – have – has – had – will  
– would – shall – should – can – could – may –  
might – must – ought to

أمثلة:

- They **are** happy.
- He **can** help us?

They **are not** happy?  
He **can not** help us?

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### Long forms & Short forms of Verb to be

في الإثبات (Affirmative)

في النفي (Negative)

| Long Forms | Short Forms |
|------------|-------------|
| I am       | I'm         |
| He is      | He's        |
| She is     | She's       |
| It is      | It's        |
| You are    | You're      |
| We are     | We're       |
| They are   | They're     |

| Long Forms   | Short Forms |
|--------------|-------------|
| I am not     | I'm not     |
| He is not    | He's not    |
| She is not   | She's not   |
| It is not    | It's not    |
| You are not  | You're not  |
| We are not   | We're not   |
| They are not | They're not |

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إذا لم يكن في الجملة فعل مساعد فنأتي بفعل مساعد من عندنا.  
وهذه الأفعال المساعدة هي: (do, does, did) ثم نضع (not) بعده مع ملاحظة إعادة الفعل إلى أصله أي التصريف الأول.

ملاحظة: إذا كانت إحدى الكلمات الآتية في الجملة فنفي الجملة بنفي الكلمة كما في الجدول التالي:

| Affirmative   | اثبات        | Negative        | نفي |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----|
| some          | بعض          | no, any         |     |
| both.....and  | كل من....و   | neither.....nor |     |
| either.....or | إما.....أو   | neither.....nor |     |
| sometimes     | أحياناً      | never           |     |
| as.....as     | مثله.....مثل | not so.....as   |     |
| all           | كل           | not all         |     |
| every         | كل           | no, not every   |     |