فعل "يكون" Verb to BE

■ It is used as a principal and a helping verb.

يستخدم كفعل رئيسي ومساعد:

Subject فاعل	Present مضارع	Past ما <i>ضي</i>	Past participle أسم المفعول
I	am	was	been
He, She, It	is	was	been
We, They, You	are	were	been

فعل "پيكون" Verb to BE

نستخدم صيغة المضارع للتعبير عن عادات أو حقائق ثابتة.

نستخدم صيغة الماضي للتعبير عن شيء حصل وانتهى في الماضي.

أمثلة Examples:

- 1. I am a pupil.
- 2. They <u>are</u> boys.

Negative Sentences with the verb to BE "الجمل المنفية بالفعل "يكون

We make negative statements with the verb to BE by using the word <u>not</u> after the verb to be.

Affirmative إثبات	Negative نف <i>ي</i>
I am at home.	I am not at home.
You are tall.	You are not tall.

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Making Questions with the verb to BE "تكوين السؤال مع فعل "يكون"

"Yes" or "No" questions and short answers

"Yes" or "No" questions			Short Answers	
أسئلة إجابتها بـ نعم و لا			إجابات مختصرة	
			Affirmative إثبات	Negative نف <i>ي</i>
Ве	+Subject فاعل	+ Complement تكملة	Yes + Subject + Be	No + Subject + Be + not
Are	you	a teacher?	Yes, I am.	No, I am not.
Were	the boys	at school?	Yes, they were.	No, they were not.